CR1000X Specifications



Electrical specifications are valid over a -40 to +70 °C, noncondensing environment, unless otherwise specified. Extended electrical specifications (noted as XT in specifications) are valid over a -55 to +85 °C non-condensing environment. Recalibration is recommended every three years. Critical specifications and system configuration should be confirmed with Campbell Scientific before purchase.

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System specifications

Processor: Renesas RX63N (32-bit with hardware FPU, running at 100 MHz)

Memory:

- Total onboard: 128 MB of flash + 4 MB battery-backed SRAM
 - Data storage: 4 MB SRAM + 72 MB flash (extended data storage automatically used for auto-allocated Data Tables not being written to a card)
 - CPU drive: 30 MB flash
 - OS load: 8 MB flash
 - Settings: 1 MB flash
 - Reserved (not accessible): 10 MB flash
- Data storage expansion: Removable microSD flash memory, up to 16 GB

Program Execution Period: 1 ms to 1 day

Real-Time Clock:

- Battery backed while external power is disconnected
- Resolution: 1 ms

• Accuracy: ± 3 min. per year, optional GPS correction to $\pm 10 \ \mu s$

Wiring Panel Temperature: Measured using a 10K3A1A BetaTHERM thermistor, located between the two rows of analog input terminals.

Physical specifications

Dimensions: $23.8 \times 10.1 \times 6.2$ cm ($9.4 \times 4.0 \times 2.4$ in); additional clearance required for cables and wires.

Weight/Mass: 0.86 kg (1.9 lb)

Case Material: Powder-coated aluminium

Power requirements

Protection: Power inputs are protected against surge, overvoltage, over-current, and reverse power. IEC 61000-4 Class 4 level.

Power In Terminal:

- Voltage Input: 10 to 18 VDC
- Input Current Limit at 12 VDC:
 - 4.35 A at -40 °C
 - $\circ~$ 3 A at 20 $^{\circ}\text{C}$
 - 1.56 A at 85 °C
- 30 VDC sustained voltage limit without damage.

USB Power: Functions that will be active with USB 5 VDC include sending programs, adjusting data logger settings, and making some measurements. If USB is the only power source, then the CS I/O port and the 5V, 12V, and SW12 terminals will not be operational.

Internal Lithium Battery: AA, 2.4 Ah, 3.6 VDC (Tadiran TL 5903/S) for battery-backed SRAM and clock. 3-year life with no external power source.

Average Current Drain:

Assumes 12 VDC on POWER IN terminals.

- **Idle**: <1 mA
- Active 1 Hz Scan: 1 mA
- Active 20 Hz Scan: 55 mA
- Serial (RS-232/RS-485): Active + 25 mA
- Ethernet Power Requirements:
 - Ethernet 1 Minute: Active + 1 mA
 - Ethernet Idle: Active + 4 mA
 - Ethernet Link: Active + 47 mA

Vehicle Power Connection: When primary power is pulled from the vehicle power system, a second power supply OR charge regulator may be required to overcome the voltage drop at vehicle start-up.

Power output specifications

System power out limits (when powered with 12 VDC)

Temperature (°C)	Current Limit ¹ (A)						
-40°	4.53						
20°	3.00						
70°	1.83						
85°	1.56						
¹ Limited by self-resetting thermal fuse							

12 V and SW12 V power output terminals

12V, SW12-1, and SW12-2: Provide unregulated 12 VDC power with voltage equal to the Power Input supply voltage. These are disabled when operating on USB power only.

SW12 current limits									
Temperature (°C)	Current Limit ¹ (mA)								
-40°	1310								
0°	1004								
20°	900								
50°	690								
70°	550								
80°	470								
¹ Thermal fuse hold	current.								

5 V and 3.3 V

5V: One regulated 5 V output. Supply is shared between the 5V terminal and CS I/O DB9 5 V output.

- Voltage Output: Regulated 5 V output (±5%)
- Current Limit: 230 mA

C as power output

- C Terminals:
 - Output Resistance (R_o): 150 Ω
 - 5 V Logic Level Drive Capacity: 10 mA @ 3.5 VDC
 - 3.3 V Logic Level Drive Capacity: 10 mA @ 1.8 VDC

CS I/O pin 1

5 V Logic Level Max Current: 200 mA

Voltage excitation

VX: Four independently configurable voltage terminals (VX1-VX4). When providing voltage excitation, a single 16-bit DAC shared by all VX outputs produces a user-specified voltage during measurement only.VX terminals can also be used to supply a selectable, switched, regulated 3.3 or 5 VDC power source to power digital sensors and toggle control lines.

	Range	Resolution	Accuracy	Maximum Source/Sink Current ¹
Voltage Excitation	±4V	0.06 mV	±(0.1% of setting + 2 mV)	±40 mA
Switched, Regulated	+3.3 or 5 V	3.3 or 5 V	±5%	50 mA
1				

¹ Exceeding current limits causes voltage output to become unstable. Voltage should stabilize when current is reduced to within stated limits.

Analogue measurement specifications

16 single-ended (SE) or 8 differential (DIFF) terminals individually configurable for voltage, thermocouple, current loop, ratiometric, and period average measurements, using a 24-bit ADC. One channel at a time is measured.

Voltage measurements

Terminals:

- Differential Configuration: DIFF 1H/1L 8H/8L
- Single-Ended Configuration: SE1 SE16

Input Resistance: 20 G Ω typical

Input Voltage Limits: ±5 V

Sustained Input Voltage without Damage: ±20 VDC

DC Common Mode Rejection:

- > 120 dB with input reversal
- ≥ 86 dB without input reversal

Normal Mode Rejection: > 70 dB @ 60 Hz

Input Current @ 25 °C: ±1 nA typical

Filter First Notch Frequency (f_{N1}) Range: 0.5 Hz to 31.25 kHz (user specified)

Analogue Range and Resolution:

			itial with eversal	and Diff withou	Ended ferential t Input ersal	
Notch Frequency (f _{N1}) (Hz)	Range ¹ (mV)	RMS (µV)	Bits ²	RMS (µV)	Bits ²	
	±5000 5000 ±1000	8.2	20	11.8	19	
15000		1.9	20	2.6	19	
	±200	0.75	19	1.0	18	
	±5000	0.6	24	0.88	23	
50/60 ³	±1000	0.14	23	0.2	23	
	±200	0.05	0.05 22		22	
	±5000	0.18	25	0.28	25	
5	±1000	0.04	25	0.07	24	
	±200	0.02	24	0.03	23	

 1 Range overhead of $\sim\!5\%$ on all ranges guarantees that full-scale values will not cause over range

² Typical effective resolution (ER) in bits; computed from ratio of full-scale range to RMS resolution.

 3 50/60 corresponds to rejection of 50 and 60 Hz ac power mains noise.

Accuracy (does not include sensor or measurement noise):

- 0 to 40 °C: ±(0.04% of measurement + offset)
- -40 to 70 °C: $\pm(0.06\% \text{ of measurement} + \text{ offset})$

Voltage Measurement Accuracy Offsets:

	Typical Offset (µV RMS)										
Range (mV)	Differential with Input Reversal	Single-Ended or Differential without Input Reversal									
±5000	±0.5	±2									
±1000	±0.25	±1									
±200	±0.15	±0.5									

Measurement Settling Time: 20 µs to 600 ms; 500 µs default

Multiplexed Measurement Time:

Measurement time = $INT(multiplexed measurement time \cdot (reps+1) + 2ms$

	Differential with Input Reversal	Single-Ended or Differential without Input Reversal
Example fN1 ¹ (Hz)	Time ² (ms)	Time ² (ms)
15000	2.04	1.02
60	35.24	17.62

	Differential with Input Reversal	Single-Ended or Differential without Input Reversal							
Example fN1 ¹ (Hz)	Time ² (ms)	Time ² (ms)							
50	41.9	20.95							
5	401.9	200.95							
¹ Notch frequency (1/integration time).									

 2 Default settling time of 500 μs used.

Resistance measurement specifications

The data logger makes ratiometric-resistance measurements for four- and six-wire full-bridge circuits and two-, three-, and four-wire half-bridge circuits using voltage excitation. Excitation polarity reversal is available to minimize dc error.

Accuracy:

Assumes input reversal for differential measurements **RevDiff** and excitation reversal **RevEx** for excitation voltage <1000 mV. Does not include bridge resistor errors or sensor and measurement noise.

- 0 to 40 °C: ±(0.01% of voltage measurement + offset)
- -40 to 70 °C: ±(0.015% of voltage measurement + offset)
- -55 to 85 °C (XT): ±(0.02% of voltage measurement + offset)

Period-averaging measurement specifications

Terminals: SE1-SE16

Accuracy: \pm (0.01% of measurement + resolution), where resolution is 0.13 μ s divided by the number of cycles to be measured

Ranges:

- Minimum signal centered around specified period average threshold.
- Maximum signal centered around data logger ground.
- Maximum frequency = 1/(2 * (minimum pulse width)) for 50% duty cycle signals

Gain Code Op- tion	Volt- age Gain	Min- imum Peak to Peak Signal (mV)	Max- imum Peak to Peak Signal (V)	Min- imum Pulse Width (µs)	Max- imum Fre- quency (kHz)		
0	1	500	10	2.5	200		
1	2.5	50	2	10	50		
2	12.5	10	2	62	8		
3	64	2	2	100	5		

Current-loop measurement specifications

The data logger makes current-loop measurements by measuring across a current-sense resistor associated with the RS-485 resistive ground terminal.

Terminals: RG1 and RG2

Maximum Input Voltage: ±16 V

Resistance to Ground: 101 Ω

Current Measurement Shunt Resistance: 10 Ω

Maximum Current Measurement Range: ±80 mA

Absolute Maximum Current: ±160 mA

Resolution: ≤ 20 nA

Accuracy: ±(0.1% of reading + 100 nA) @ -40 to 70 °C

Pulse measurement specifications

Two inputs (P1-P2) individually configurable for switch closure, high-frequency pulse, or low-level AC measurements. See also Digital input/output specifications (p. 4). Each terminal has its own independent 32-bit counter.

NOTE:

Conflicts can occur when a control port pair is used for different instructions (TimerInput(), PulseCount(), SDI12Recorder(), WaitDigTrig()). For example, if C1 is used for SDI12Recorder(), C2 cannot be used for TimerInput(), PulseCount(), or WaitDigTrig().

Maximum Input Voltage: ±20 VDC

Maximum Counts Per Channel: 232

Maximum Counts Per Scan: 232

Input Resistance: $5 \text{ k}\Omega$ Accuracy: $\pm (0.02\% \text{ of reading } + 1/\text{scan})$

Switch closure input

Terminals: C1-C8

Pull-Up Resistance: 100 k Ω to 5 V

Event: Low (<0.8 V) to High (>2.5 V)

Maximum Input Frequency: 150 Hz

Minimum Switch Closed Time: 5 ms

Minimum Switch Open Time: 6 ms

Maximum Bounce Time: 1 ms open without being counted

High-frequency input

Terminals: C1-C8 Pull-Up Resistance: 100 kΩ to 5 V Event: Low (<0.8 V) to High (>2.5 V) Maximum Input Frequency: 250 kHz

Low-level AC input

Minimum Pull-Down Resistance: 10 k Ω to ground

DC-offset rejection: Internal AC coupling eliminates DC-offset voltages up to ± 0.05 VDC

Input Hysteresis: 12 mV at 1 Hz

Low-Level AC Pulse Input Ranges:

Sine wave (mV RMS)	Range (Hz)
20	1.0 to 20
200	0.5 to 200
2000	0.3 to 10,000
5000	0.3 to 20,000

Digital input/output specifications

Terminals configurable for digital input and output (I/O) including status high/low, pulse width modulation, external interrupt, edge timing, switch closure pulse counting, high-frequency pulse counting, UART¹, RS-232², RS-422³, RS-485⁴, SDM⁵, SDI-12⁶, I2C⁷, and SPI⁸ function. Terminals are configurable in pairs for 5 V or 3.3 V logic for some functions.

NOTE:

Conflicts can occur when a control port pair is used for different instructions (TimerInput(), PulseCount(), SDI12Recorder(), WaitDigTrig()). For example, if C1 is used for SDI12Recorder(), C2 cannot be used for TimerInput(), PulseCount(), or WaitDigTrig().

Terminals: C1-C8

Maximum Input Voltage: ±20 V

Logic Levels and Drive Current:

Terminal Pair Configuration	5 V Source	3.3 V Source
Logic low	≤ 1.5 V	≤ 0.8 V
Logic high	≥ 3.5 V	≥ 2.5 V

Edge timing

Terminals: C1-C8

³Communications protocol similar to RS-485. Most RS-422 sensors will work with RS-485 protocol.

⁸Serial Peripheral Interface - a clocked synchronous interface, used for short distance communications, generally between embedded devices.

¹Universal Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter for asynchronous serial communications.

²Recommended Standard 232. A loose standard defining how two computing devices can communicate with each other. The implementation of RS-232 in Campbell Scientific data loggers to computer communications is quite rigid, but transparent to most users. Features in the data logger that implement RS-232 communication with smart sensors are flexible.

⁴Recommended Standard 485. A standard defining how two computing devices can communicate with each other.

⁵Synchronous Device for Measurement. A processor-based peripheral device or sensor that communicates with the data logger via hardwire over a short distance using a protocol proprietary to Campbell Scientific.

⁶Serial Data Interface at 1200 baud. Communication protocol for transferring data between the data logger and SDI-12 compatible smart sensors.

⁷Inter-Integrated Circuit is a multi-master, multi-slave, packet switched, singleended, serial computer bus.

Maximum Input Frequency: $\leq 1 \text{ kHz}$ **Resolution**: 500 ns

Edge counting

Terminals: C1-C8

Maximum Input Frequency: ≤ 2.3 kHz

Quadrature input

Terminals: C1-C8 can be configured as digital pairs to monitor the two sensing channels of an encoder.

Maximum Frequency: 2.5 kHz

Resolution: 31.25 µs or 32 kHz

Pulse-width modulation

Maximum Period: 36.4 seconds

Resolution:

- 0 5 ms: 83.33 ns
- 5 325 ms: 5.33 µs
- > **325 ms**: 31.25 µs

Communications specifications

Ethernet Port: RJ45 jack, 10/100Base Mbps, full and half duplex, Auto-MDIX, magnetic isolation, and TVS surge protection.

Internet Protocols: Ethernet, PPP, RNDIS, ICMP/Ping, Auto-IP (APIPA), IPv4, IPv6, UDP, TCP, TLS (v1.2), DNS, DHCP, SLAAC, Telnet, HTTP(S), FTP(S), POP3/TLS, NTP, SMTP/TLS, SNMPv3, CS I/O IP

Additional Protocols: CPI, PakBus, PakBus Encryption, SDM, SDI-12, Modbus RTU / ASCII / TCP, DNP3, custom user definable over serial, UDP, NTCIP, NMEA 0183, I2C, SPI

USB Device: Micro-B device for computer connectivity

CS I/O: 9-pin D-sub connector to interface with Campbell Scientific CS I/O peripherals.

 $\mbox{\rm SDI-12}$ (C1, C3, C5, C7): Four independent SDI-12 compliant terminals are individually configured and meet SDI-12 Standard v 1.4.

RS-232/CPI: Single RJ45 module port that can operate in one of two modes: CPI or RS-232. CPI interfaces with Campbell Scientific CDM measurement peripherals and sensors. RS-232 connects, with an adapter cable, to computer, sensor, or communications devices serially.

 $\begin{array}{l} \label{eq:CPI} \textbf{CPI}: One CPI bus. Up to 1 Mbps data rate. Synchronization of devices to 5 <math display="inline">\mu S.$ Total cable length up to 610 m (2000 ft). Up to 20 devices. CPI is a proprietary interface for communications between Campbell Scientific data loggers and Campbell Scientific CDM peripheral devices. It consists of a physical layer definition and a data protocol. \end{array}

Hardwired: Multi-drop, short haul, RS-232, fibre optic Satellite: GOES, Argos, Inmarsat Hughes, Irridium

Standards compliance specifications

View EU Declarations of Conformity at www.campbellsci.eu/cr1000x.

Shock and Vibration: MIL-STD 810G methods 516.6 and 514.6

Protection:

- Wiring panel: IP40
- Measurement module when connected to the wiring panel: IP65

EMI and ESD protection:

- Immunity: Meets or exceeds following standards:
 - **ESD**: per IEC 61000-4-2; ±15 kV air, ±8 kV contact discharge
 - Radiated RF: per IEC 61000-4-3; 10 V/m, 80-1000 MHz
 - **EFT**: per IEC 61000-4-4; 4 kV power, 4 kV I/O
 - Surge: per IEC 61000-4-5; 4 kV power, 4kV I/O
 - Conducted RF: per IEC 61000-4-6; 10 V power, 10 V I/O
- Emissions and immunity performance criteria available on request.

Warranty

Standard: Three years against defects in materials and workmanship.

Extended (optional): An additional four years. against defects in materials and workmanship, bringing the total to 7 years.

Terminal functions

Analog ue input terminal functions																		
SE DIFF	1 Г Н		3 Г ² Н	27		6 3 ₇ L		8 4 ₇ L	9 「 ⁵ H	57	11 Г ⁰ Н	12 ⁶ 7 L	13 「 H	14 7 ₇ L	15 ۲ ⁸ Н	16 ³ 7 L	RG1	RG2
Single-Ended Voltage	~	~	~	✓	~	✓	✓	~	~	✓	~	~	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Differential Voltage	Н	L	Н	L	Н	L	Н	L	Н	L	Н	L	Н	L	Н	L		
Ratiometric/Bridge	~	~	✓	~	~	~	~	~	~	✓	~	~	\checkmark	~	~	~		
Thermocouple	~	~	✓	~	~	~	~	~	~	✓	~	~	\checkmark	~	~	✓		
Current Loop																	✓	~
Period Average	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	✓	~	~	✓	~	~	~		

Pulse counting terminal functions				
	P1	P2	C1-C8	
Switch-Closure	✓	✓	✓	
High Frequency	✓	✓	✓	
Low-level Ac	✓	✓		

Analogue output terminal functions		
	VX1-VX4	
Switched Voltage Excitation	~	

Voltage Output						
	C1-C8 ¹	VX1-VX4	5V	12V	SW12-1	SW12-2
5 VDC	~	~	✓			
3.3 VDC	~	~				
12 VDC				~	~	~
¹ C terminals have limited drive capacity. Voltage levels are configured in pairs.						

Communications terminal functions									
	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C 7	C 8	RS-232/CPI
SDI-12	~		~		~		~		
GPS	PPS	Rx	Тx	Rx	Тx	Rx	Тx	Rx	
TTL 0-5 V	Tx	Rx	Тx	Rx	Тx	Rx	Тx	Rx	
LVTTL 0-3.3 V	Tx	Rx	Тx	Rx	Тx	Rx	Тx	Rx	
RS-232					Тx	Rx	Тx	Rx	✓
RS-485 (Half Duplex)					A-	B+	A-	B+	

Communications terminal functions									
	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C 7	C8	RS-232/CPI
RS-485 (Full Duplex)					Tx-	Tx+	Rx-	Rx+	
12C	SDA	SCL	SDA	SCL	SDA	SCL	SDA	SCL	
SPI	MOSI	SCLK	MISO		MOSI	SCLK	MISO		
SDM ¹	Data	Clk	Enabl		Data	Clk	Enabl		
CPI/CDM									✓
¹ SDM can be on either C1-C3 or C5-C7, but not both at the same time.									
Communications functions also include Ethernet and USB.									

Digital I/O terminal functions			
	C1-C8		
General I/O	\checkmark		
Pulse-Width Modulation Output	✓		
Timer Input	✓		
Interrupt	✓		
Quadrature	\checkmark		



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